



Finite-temperature effects on damping of the Nambu-Goldstone and Higgs modes of superfluid Bose gases in optical lattices

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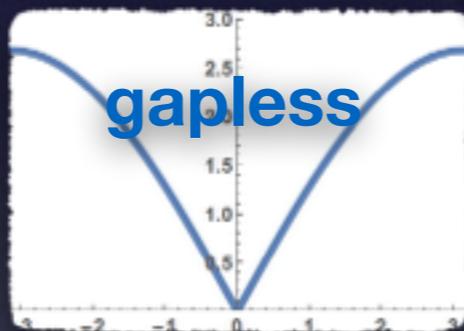


- 光格子中の超流動Bose原子気体の有限温度における集団励起の減衰を研究する

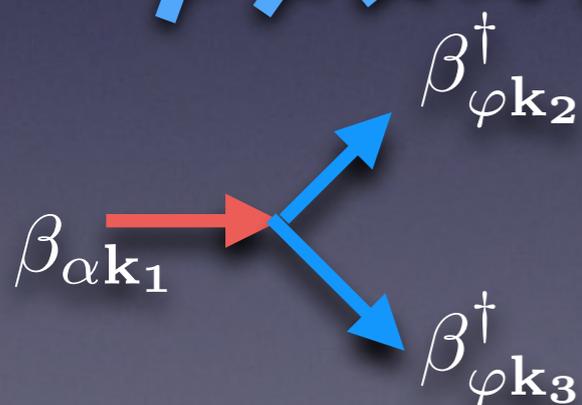
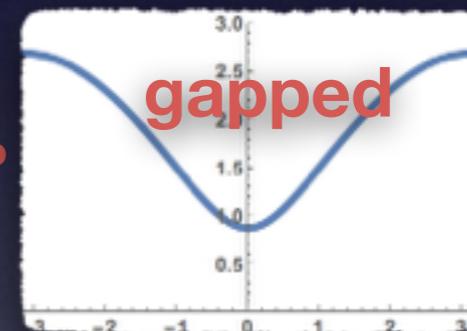
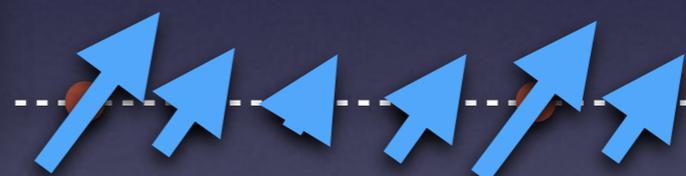
集団励起モード = SFオーダーパラメタの空間的な変調 Order parameter (OP)
 $\Psi = |\Psi|e^{i\varphi} \rightarrow$

仮定: 1. 量子臨界点近傍 2. 整数充填率 集団励起モードとして次の二つが可能。

Nambu-Goldstone (NG) mode
phase fluctuation of the OP



Higgs mode
amplitude fluctuation of the OP

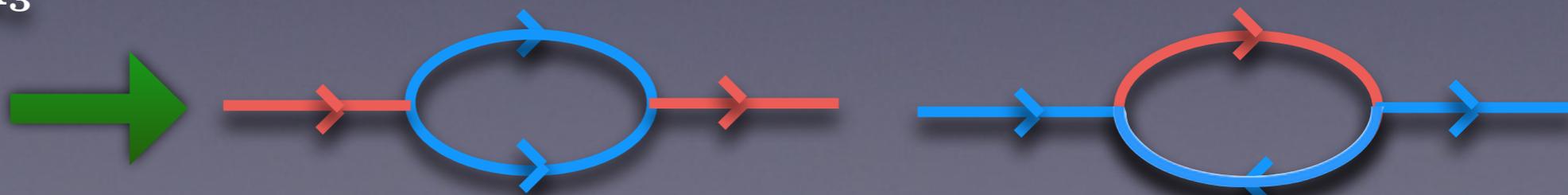


NGとHiggsの間には相互作用が存在

集団励起の減衰

集団励起の減衰に着目して相互作用効果を理解する。

有限温度を考える



Beliaev減衰の寄与に加えて・・・ Landau減衰の寄与が重要!

集団励起の減衰率を、有限温度の場合に計算する。

$$\frac{1}{\tau} = \text{Im}\Sigma_{\alpha(\text{or}\varphi)}$$

$$\text{Im}\Sigma_{\alpha}(E_{\mathbf{k}} + i\delta) = \pi\beta \sum_{\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}_2} (|V(\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}_2, \mathbf{k})|^2 + |V(\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}_2)|^2) \times (1 + f_B(E_{\mathbf{k}_1}^{\varphi}) + f_B(E_{\mathbf{k}_2}^{\varphi}))\delta(E_{\mathbf{k}}^{\alpha} - E_{\mathbf{k}_1}^{\varphi} - E_{\mathbf{k}_2}^{\varphi})$$

$$\text{Im}\Sigma_{\varphi}(E_{\mathbf{k}} + i\delta) = -\pi\beta \sum_{\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}_2} |V(\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}_2, \mathbf{k}) + V(\mathbf{k}_1, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}_2)|^2 \times (f_B(E_{\mathbf{k}_1}^{\alpha}) - f_B(E_{\mathbf{k}_2}^{\varphi}))\delta(E_{\mathbf{k}}^{\varphi} - E_{\mathbf{k}_1}^{\alpha} + E_{\mathbf{k}_2}^{\varphi})$$

有効模型に基づいたアプローチ

Bose-Hubbard model

$$H = -J \sum_{\langle i, j \rangle} (a_i^{\dagger} a_j + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{U}{2} \sum_i (n_i - \bar{n})^2 - \mu \sum_i (n_i - \bar{n})$$

Effective Spin-1 model

$$H_{\text{eff}} = -\frac{J\bar{n}}{2} \sum_{\langle i, j \rangle} (S_i^+ S_j^- + S_i^- S_j^+) + \frac{U}{2} \sum_i (S_i^z)^2 - H \sum_i S_i^z$$

温度Green's関数

$$G_{m\mathbf{k}}(\tau_1 - \tau_2) = -\langle T_{\tau} \beta_{m\mathbf{k}}(\tau_1) \beta_{m\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}(\tau_2) \rangle$$

$$G_m = G_m^0 + G_m^0 (-\Sigma_m) G_m$$

self-energy

• 長波長近似の元でシンプルな解析的表式を導出

• NG減衰率の特徴的なオンサイト依存性

$$\text{Im}\Sigma_{\alpha} = \frac{z^{3/2}(1+u)\sqrt{1-u^2}}{2^5\pi} \coth \frac{\beta\Delta}{4}$$

$$\text{Im}\Sigma_{\varphi} = \frac{d^{5/2}(1-u^2)}{2\sqrt{2}\pi uk^2} \log \frac{1 - e^{-\beta c_{\text{ng}}(k_{\text{min}}+k)}}{1 - e^{-\beta c_{\text{ng}}(k_{\text{max}}+k)}} \frac{1 - e^{-\beta c_{\text{ng}}k_{\text{max}}}}{1 - e^{-\beta c_{\text{ng}}k_{\text{min}}}}$$

